TECHNICAL NOTES on Brick Construction

Index

12007 Sunrise Valley Drive, Suite 430, Reston, Virginia 20191 | www.gobrick.com | 703-620-0010

March 2020

NUMBER

Subject Index

Technical Notes on Brick Construction is a series of bulletins that contain design, detailing and construction information based on the latest technical developments in brick masonry. Drawings, photographs, tables and charts illustrate appropriate topics. They are available individually or as a set. Registered purchasers of a complete set will receive notification of new or revised editions via email.

Technical Notes on Brick Construction are recommendations on the use of fired clay brick. They are explicitly written for fired clay brick manufactured:

- 1) from clay, shale or similar naturally occurring earthy substances; and
- 2) with a firing process that creates a fired bond between the particles of the brick.

The properties of fired clay brick and the clay brick masonry made from them were used to establish the recommendations in these *Technical Notes*. Using these recommendations with other products that are not manufactured as outlined above may not result in the same performance associated with fired clay brick masonry. Further, use of these *Technical Notes* for the design, installation and maintenance of construction built with other products may in fact be detrimental to those products and the building on which they are installed. Thus, BIA does not advise the use of these recommendations with other products including but not limited to those claiming to be similar to fired clay brick products such as "fly ash" brick, concrete brick and other unfired or non-clay brick.

Individual copies are available to view and download free of charge from BIA's website at www.gobrick.com.

To view, download or order Technical Notes, go to the BIA website at www.gobrick.com and select Technical Notes.

SUBJECT	NUMBER
A	
ADA	14F
Adhered Veneer	
Admixtures in Mortar	
Air Barriers	
Air Space	
Anchor Bolts	
Anchors	
Arches	31-31C
Construction	
Flashing	
Semi-circular	31C
Structural Design	
ASTM International Standards	
Anchors and Ties	7A. 28B. 44B
Brick	
Mortar	
Pavers	
Testing	
В	
В	_
Barrier Walls	
Beams	1/B
Bearing Walls	
Brick (see Engineered Brick N	• ,
Brick and Concrete Masonry	
Bonds and Patterns in Brickwork	30
Paving Patterns	
Bond Breaks	
Bond - Mortar	
Reinforced Brick Masonry	
Brick Sizes	9B, 10
С	
Calculated Fire Resistance	16
	261

SUBJECT	NUMBER
Cavity Walls	28D
Chimneys	19-19C
Classification of Brick	9A
Cleaning	1, 20
Efflorescence	20, 46
Coatings for Brick	
Cold Weather Construction	1
Guide Specifications	
Color - Brick	9
Mortar	8
Columns and Pilasters	3B
Compressive Strength	
Brick Masonry	3A, 39A, 42
Brick Units	9A, 39
Mortar	8 Series
Pavers	9A, 14
Walls	39A, 42
Condensation	
Control Joints (see Expansion Jo	oints)
Copings	36
Corbels and Racking	36A
Corrosion	
Metal Ties	
Shelf Angles	
Steel Lintels	
Coursing Tables for Brick	10
Cracking	18
Curtain and Panel Walls	17L
D	
Dampproofing	7, 46

SUBJECT	NOMBEK
Differential Movement	
Bond Breaks	
Expansion Joints in Paving	
Expansion Joints in Walls	
Flexible Anchorage	
Material Properties	
Structures without Shelf Angles	
Volume Changes and Effects	
Dimensioning	
Direct Gain, Passive Solar Heatin	
Orainage Materials	
Orainage Walls	
Orip Edge	7, 7A, 7B
E	
= Efflorescence	
Identification and Prevention	23
Causes and Prevention	23A
Removal	20, 46
Empirical Design of Brick Masonry	y 42
Energy	
Codes	4, 4A
Embodied	48
R-Values	4, 4A
Thermal Conductivity	4
Thermal Conductance	
U-Factors	4 4A

SUBJECT	NUMBER
Engineered Brick Masonry	
Allowable Design Stresses	3A 39A
Bearing Wall	
Building Code Requirements .	
Construction	
Detailing	
Guide Specifications	
Material Properties	
Quality Control	
Section Properties	
Shear Wall Design	
Testing	
Wall Types and Properties	
Equivalent Thickness	
Estimating Material Quantities	
Expansion Joints	
Paving	
i avilig	14 Octics
F	
Face Grouting	46
Fasteners for Brick Masonry	
Fences	
Field Panels	9B
Fireplaces, Residential	
Contemporary, Projected Corr	
Rumford, Multifaced	19C
Details and Construction	
Finnish Style Masonry Heater	19E
Russian Style Masonry Heate	r19D
Fire Resistance	
Flashing, Types and Selection	7A
Arches	
Details	7
Installation	7B
Replacement	
Flexible Paving Systems	
Floor-Wall Connections, Bearing	
Freeze Thaw Durability	
Freezing, Protection from	
G	
Garden Walls	
Girders, Reinforced Brick Mason	ry17M
Glazed Brick	0.4
Specifications	
Walls	
Glossary	
Green Building	
Grout	
Properties	
Testing	
Guide Specifications	11 Series
Н	
Heat Transmission, Coefficients	of 4
High-Lift Grouting	
Hollow Brick Masonry	
Reinforced	
Hot Weather Construction	
	I

SUBJECT N	UMBER
1	
Inspection	46
Reinforced Brick Masonry	
Initial Rate of Absorption7A,	
inda rate or aborptor	9B. 39
Insulation 4, 4A,	
Ivy Removal	
Try Terriora	
L	
Landscape Architecture	29-29B
Accessibility	14E
Garden Walls	29A
Miscellaneous Applications	
Paving	14 Series
Pedestrian Applications	
Lateral Forces, Shear Wall Design	
LEED	14D, 48
Lintels	
Reinforced Brick	17B
Structural Steel	
Loadbearing Brick Homes	26
M	40
Maintenance	
Cleaning	
Manufacturing Brick	
Material Properties	
Masonry Heaters	
Mock-Ups	
Modular Brick Masonry	10
Moisture Control	7
Barrier Walls	
Caps and Copings Condensation	
Corrosion	
Drainage Walls	, ,
Flashing	
Glazed Brick Walls	
Maintenance	
Mortar	
Rain Screen Wall	
Repointing	
Water Repellent Coatings	
Weeps	
Moisture Expansion	
Mortar-Collection Devices	
Mortars for Brickwork	
Cold Weather Construction	1
Efflorescence8	
Estimating Quantities	
Guide Specifications	
Joints	
Materials	
Mixing	
Paving Systems	
Quality Assurance	
Reinforced Masonry	
Repointing	
Selection	
Movement (see Differential Moveme	
,	,

SUBJECT	NUMBER
N	
	45
Noise Barrier Walls	
Structural Design	45A
P	
•	0
Painting Brick Masonry	
Parapets7	, 18 Series, 36A
Passive Solar	100
Cooling	
Details	
Heating	
Materials	
Patterns	
Paving Systems	
Accessibility	
Adhesives	
Bases	
Bituminous Setting Bed	14B
Clay Pavers	9A, 14
Cleaning	20
Coatings	6A
Details	14 Series
Drainage	14 Series
Edge Restraint	14 Series
Expansion Joints	14 Series
Ice and Snow Removal	
Infiltration Rate	14D
Installation	14 Series
Interlock	14A
Joint Sand	
Maintenance	,
Managing Rainwater	
Mortar Setting Bed	
Patterns	
Permeable Pavements	
Root Control	
Runoff Coefficient	
Sand Setting Bed	
Solar Reflectance	
Tack Coat	
Traffic	
Permeance	
Piers and Pilasters	32
Plant Removal Portland Cement/Lime Mortar	
	o Series
Prefabricated Brick Masonry	40
Introduction	
Thin Brick	
Pressure-Equalized Rain Screen	n vvall27
В	
R	Control
Rain Penetration (see Moisture	
Rain Screen Wall	
Recycled Content	48

SUBJECT	NUMBER
Reinforced Brick Masonry	
Beams	17B
Curtain and Panel Walls	17L
Flexural Design	17B
Girders	
High-Lift Grouted	
History	
Hollow Brick Masonry	26. 41
Inspection	
Lintel Design	
Materials	
Mortar and Grout	
Specifications	
Workmanship	
Replacement Brick	
Repointing	
Retrofit	
Rigid Paving Systems	
Rumford Fireplaces	
R-Values	4, 4A, 4D
S	
Salvaged Brick	15
Sample Panels	1Б, 9
Sealers (see Water Repellents)	101 00 10
Sealants	
Section Properties	
Selection of Brick	
Serpentine Walls	
Service Life	46
Shelf Angles	
Typical Details	
Corrosion Resistance	
Single-Wythe Bearing Walls	
Sills	
Sizes of Brick	
Slip/Skid Resistance	
Soffits	
Solar Energy (see Passive Solar	
Solar Reflectance	
Sound Barriers (see Noise Barrie	er Walls)
Sound Insulation	5A
Spalling	46
Specifications, General	11 Series
TMS 602 Specification	
Brick	
Cold and Hot Weather Constr	
Mortars	
Pavers	,
Stains	
Identification and Prevention .	23
Removal	
Steel Studs	
Steps and Ramps	
Sustainability	
Sustainable Development	
Sustainable Development	29
т	
Terminology	2
Terraces	
10110000	29

SUBJECT	NUMBER
Testing of Brick and Mortar	39 Series
Allowable Design Stresses	
Quality Control	
Thermal Bridge	
Thermal Expansion of Walls	
Thermal Mass	
Thermal Resistance	
Thermal Storage Walls, Passiv	
Heating	
Thin Brick	
Modular Panel	
Precast Concrete	28C
Prefabricated Panel	28C
Thick Set	
Thin Set	28C
Tilt-up Concrete	28C
Ties and Reinforcement	
Adjustable	44B
Corrosion Resistance	
Joint Reinforcement	44B
Specifications	11A
TMS 402 Building Code	3
Tolerances	
Tooling	
Tuckpointing (see Repointing)	
U Used Brick U-Factors	
V	
Vapor Diffusion	7
Vapor Retarders	7A
Veneer Construction	28 Series
Concrete Masonry (CMU)	28D
Existing Construction	
Hollow Brick	41
Steel Studs	
Thin Brick Veneer	
Wood Studs	28, 4A
14/	
W	000 440 40
Wall Ties	
Water Penetration (see Moistur	
Water-Repellent Coatings	6A, 46
Water-Resistive Barriers	
Weeps	
Winter Construction (see Cold	vveatner
Construction)	00.44
Wood Studs	
Workmanship	
Reinforced Brick Masonry	1/A 11 Series
. 30 11-0 110 24 110 11 15	

Numerical Index

Technical Notes on Brick Construction are recommendations explicitly written for the design, installation and maintenance of masonry using fired clay brick. BIA does not advise the use of these recommendations with other products, including but not limited to those claiming to be similar to fired clay brick products.

Technical Notes are rewritten to include new technical information. The issue date of a current Technical Note is shown between brackets []. Current editions supersede earlier editions.

The designation **Reissued** indicates that the edition of the *Technical Note* shown in brackets [] has been thoroughly reviewed and found to be technically accurate. Other editions dated on or after the bracketed [] date are still valid; only minor editorial changes have been made. The reissued date appears in parentheses ().

Missing numbers have been discontinued.

- 1 [June 2018] Hot and Cold Weather Construction
- 2 Rev [Jan./Feb. 1975] (Reissued March 1999) Glossary of Terms Relating to Brick Masonry
- 3 Rev [July 2002] Overview of Building Code Requirements for Masonry Structures ACI 530-02/ASCE 5-02/TMS 402-02 and Specifications for Masonry Structures ACI 530.1-02/ASCE 6-02/TMS 602-02
- 3A [Dec. 1992] Brick Masonry Material Properties
- 3B [May 1993] Brick Masonry Section Properties
- 4 [Jan. 2016] Introduction to Energy Performance of Brick Masonry
- 4A [June 2016] Residential Energy Code Compliance
- 4B Rev [Feb. 2002] Energy Code Compliance of Brick Masonry Walls
- **5A** [June 1970] (Reissued Aug. 2000) Sound Insulation Clay Masonry Walls
- 6 Rev [May 1972] (Reissued Dec. 1985) Painting Brick Masonry
- 6A [Aug. 2008] Colorless Coatings for Brick Masonry
- 7 [Nov. 2017] Water Penetration Resistance Design and Detailing
- 7A [Nov. 2017] Water Penetration Resistance Materials
- **7B** [Nov. 2017] Water Penetration Resistance Construction and Workmanship
- 8 [Mar. 2020] Mortars for Brickwork
- 8B [Mar. 2020] Mortars for Brickwork Selection and Quality Assurance
- 9 [Dec. 2006] Manufacturing of Brick
- 9A [Oct. 2007] Specifications for and Classification of Brick
- 9B Rev [Dec. 2003] Manufacturing, Classification and Selection of Brick – Selection, Part III
- 10 [Feb. 2009] Dimensioning and Estimating Brick Masonry
- 11 Rev [Dec. 1971] (Reissued Aug. 2001) Guide Specifications for Brick Masonry, Part I
- 11A Rev [June 1978] (Reissued Sept. 1988) Guide Specifications for Brick Masonry, Part II
- **11B Rev** [Feb. 1972] (Reissued Sept. 1988) Guide Specifications for Brick Masonry, Part III
- 11C Rev [July 1972] (Reissued May 1998) Guide Specifications for Brick Masonry, Part IV
- 11D [Aug. 1972] (Reissued Sept. 1988) Guide Specifications for Brick Masonry, Part IV Continued
- 11E Rev [Sept. 1991] Guide Specifications for Brick Masonry, Part V, Mortar and Grout
- 13 [June 2017] Ceramic Glazed Brick Exterior Walls
- 14 [May 2017] Paving Systems Using Clay Pavers
- 14A [May 2017] Paving Systems Using Clay Pavers on a Sand Setting Bed
- 14B [June 2010] Paving Systems Using Clay Pavers on a Bituminous Setting Bed
- 14C [July 2011] Paving Systems Using Clay Pavers in a Mortar Setting Bed

- 14D [Feb. 2012] Permeable Clay Brick Pavements
- 14E [July 2012] Accessible Clay Brick Pavements
- 15 Rev [May 1988] Salvaged Brick
- 16 [Mar. 2008] Fire Resistance of Brick Masonry
- 17 Rev [Oct. 1996] Reinforced Brick Masonry, Introduction
- 17A Rev [Aug. 1997] Reinforced Brick Masonry Materials and Construction
- 17B Rev [Mar. 1999] Reinforced Brick Masonry Beams
- 17L Rev [Feb./Mar. 1973] (Reissued Sept. 1988) Four-inch RBM Curtain and Panel Walls
- 17M [July 1968] (Reissued Sept. 1988) Reinforced Brick Masonry Girders – Examples
- 18 [May 2019] Volume Changes Analysis and Effects of Movement
- 18A [May 2019] Accommodating Expansion of Brickwork
- 19 Rev [Jan. 1993] Residential Fireplace Design
- 19A Rev [May 1980] (Reissued Aug. 2000) Residential Fireplaces, Details and Construction
- 19B Rev [June 1980] (Reissued Apr. 1998) Residential Chimneys Design and Construction
- 19C Rev [Oct. 2001] Contemporary Brick Masonry Fireplaces
- 19D [Jan. 1983] (Reissued June 1987) Brick Masonry Fireplaces, Part I, Russian-Style Heaters
- 19E [1983] (Reissued Feb. 1998) Brick Masonry Fireplaces, Part II Fountain and Contemporary Style Heaters
- 20 [Aug. 2018] Cleaning Brickwork
- 23 [June 2019] Stains Identification and Prevention
- 23A [June 2019] Efflorescence Causes and Prevention
- 24 Rev [June 2002] Brick Masonry Bearing Walls Introduction
- **24C Rev** [Sept./Oct. 1970] (Reissued May 1988) The Contemporary Bearing Wall Introduction to Shear Wall Design
- **24F Rev** [Nov./Dec. 1974] (Reissued Sept. 1988) The Contemporary Bearing Wall Construction
- **24G** [Dec. 1968] (Reissued Feb. 1987) The Contemporary Bearing Wall Detailing
- 26 Rev [Sept. 1994] Single Wythe Bearing Walls
- 27 Rev [Aug. 1994] Brick Masonry Rain Screen Walls
- 28 Rev [Nov. 2012] Anchored Brick Veneer/Wood Stud Walls
- 28A [Mar. 2020] Adding Brick Veneer to Existing Construction
- 28B [Dec. 2005] Brick Veneer / Steel Stud Walls
- 28C [Apr. 2014] Thin Brick Veneer
- 28D [June 2018] Brick Veneer/Concrete Masonry Walls
- 29 Rev [July 1994] Brick in Landscape Architecture Pedestrian Applications
- 29A Rev [Nov. 1968] (Reissued Jan. 1999) Brick in Landscape Architecture – Garden Walls

Technical Notes on Brick Construction are recommendations explicitly written for the design, installation and maintenance of masonry using fired clay brick. BIA does not advise the use of these recommendations with other products, including but not limited to those claiming to be similar to fired clay brick products.

- 29B [Apr. 1967] (Reissued May 1988) Brick in Landscape Architecture Miscellaneous Applications
- 30 Rev [Mar. 1999] Bonds and Patterns in Brickwork
- 31 Rev [Jan. 1995] Brick Masonry Arches
- 31A [Oct. 1967] (Reissued July 1986) Structural Design of Brick Masonry Arches
- 31B Rev [Nov./Dec. 1981] (Reissued May 1987) Structural Steel Lintels
- **31C Rev** [Feb. 1971] (Reissued Aug. 1986) Structural Design of Semicircular Brick Masonry Arches
- 36 Rev [July/Aug. 1981] (Reissued Jan. 1988) Brick Masonry Details, Sills and Soffit
- **36A Rev** [Sept./Oct. 1981] (Reissued Feb. 2001) Brick Masonry Details, Caps and Copings, Corbels and Racking
- 39 Rev [Nov. 2001] Testing for Engineered Brick Masonry Brick and Mortar
- 39A [July/Aug. 1975] (Reissued Dec. 1987) Testing for Engineered Brick Masonry – Determination of Allowable Design Stresses
- 39B Rev [Mar. 1988] Testing for Engineered Brick Masonry Quality Control
- 40 Rev [Aug. 2001] Prefabricated Brick Masonry Introduction
- 41 [Jan. 2008] Hollow Brick Masonry
- 42 Rev [Nov. 1991] Empirical Design of Brick Masonry
- 43 Rev [May/June 1981] Passive Solar Heating with Brick Masonry Part I Introduction
- 43C [Mar. 1980] (Reissued Feb. 2001) Passive Solar Cooling with Brick Masonry, Part I – Introduction
- 43D [Sept./Oct. 1980] (Reissued Sept. 1988) Brick Passive Solar Heating Systems, Part IV – Material Properties
- **43G** [Mar./Apr. 1981] (Reissued Sept. 1986) Brick Passive Solar Heating Systems, Part VII Details and Construction
- 44 [Apr. 1986] Anchor Bolts for Brick Masonry
- 44A [May 1986] (Reissued Aug. 1997) Fasteners for Brick Masonry
- 44B Rev [May 2003] Wall Ties for Brick Masonry
- **45** [Feb. 1991] (Reissued July 2001) Brick Masonry Noise Barrier Walls Introduction
- 45A [Apr. 1992] Brick Masonry Noise Barrier Walls Structural Design
- 46 [Dec. 2017] Maintenance of Brick Masonry
- 47 [June 2006] Condensation Prevention and Control
- 48 [Nov. 2015] Sustainability and Brick

Changes to *Technical Notes* (since December 2005)

evised 1	luna 2010
4	
4A	
6A	0
7	
7A	
7B	November 2017
8	March 2020
8B	March 2020
9	
9A	
10 (replaces 10, 10A & 10B)	
13	
14	
14A	
14B	
14C	
14D	
14E	
16 (replaces 16 & 16B)	March 2008
18	May 2019
18A	May 2019
20	August 2018
23	•
23A	
28	
28A	
28B	
28C	
28D	
41	
46 (replaces 7F)	December 201
47 (replaces 7C & 7D)	
48	November 201
etired	
7C (replaced by 47)	June 2006
7D (replaced by 47)	
7F (replaced by 46)	
8A	
10A (replaced by 10)	
10B (replaced by 10)	
16B (replaced by 16)	
21 (replaced by 28D)	
21A (replaced by 28D)	
21B (replaced by 28D)	June 2018
21C (replaced by 28D)	